

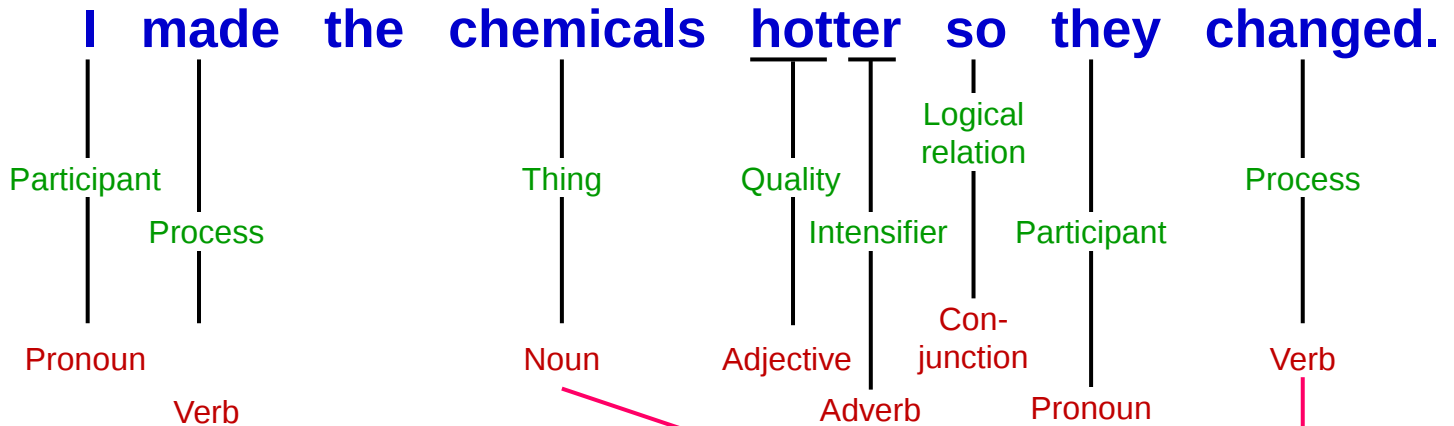
Grammatical Metaphor

Steinbeck, Doyle and Hemingway – successful because they wrote in the everyday language.

**Everyday
congruent**

**Underlying
semantics**

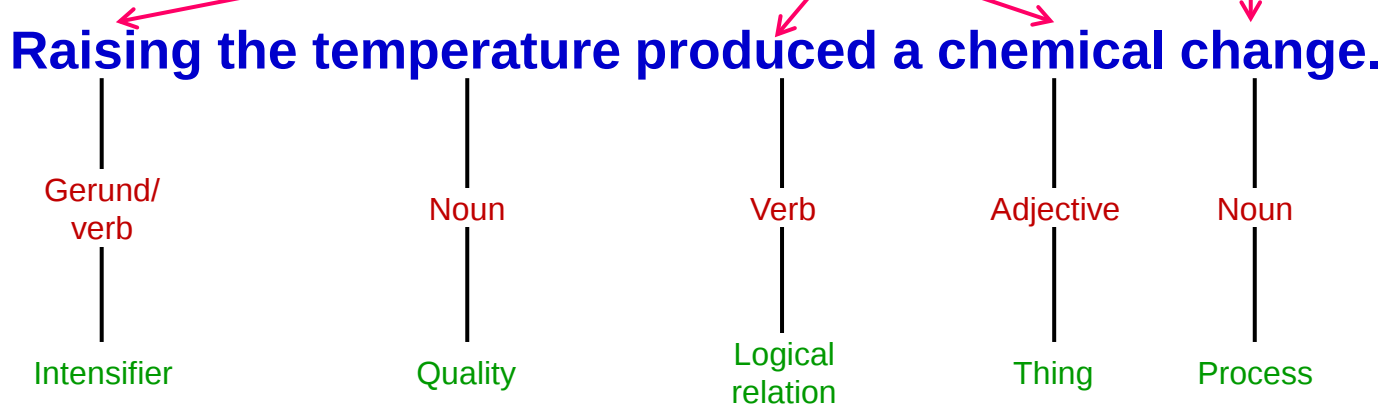
**Congruent
realisation**



**Academic
incongruent**

**Incongruent
realisation**

**Underlying
semantics**



No people involved.

Must have ability to form abstractions.